

## **Table of Contents**

SHINYANGA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.....	2
PROFILE OF SHINYANGA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.....	2
CHAPTER ONE: LAND, CLIMATE, AGRO-ECOLOGICAL AND POPULATION.....	2
CHAPTER TWO: PRODUCTIVE SECTOR.....	8
2.0. ECONOMY.....	8
2.1 Agriculture.....	8
2.5 Private Sector/Supporting institutions roles.....	10
NON GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS.....	11
CHAPTER THREE: ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE.....	13
3.0 Road network.....	13
CHAPTER FOUR: SOCIAL SERVICES.....	14
4.3 Health.....	18
CHAPTER FIVE: OTHER DEVELOPMENT ISSUE.....	24
5.1 Financial Institutions.....	24

# **SHINYANGA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL**

## **PROFILE OF SHINYANGA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL**

### **CHAPTER ONE: LAND, CLIMATE, AGRO-ECOLOGICAL AND POPULATION**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

##### **1.1. Establishment**

Shinyanga Municipal council is among the councils which were established in accordance with the Local Government Act No. 8 of 1982. The establishment of Shinyanga Municipal has legitimate from Article 145 and 146 of the Constitution of the United Republic of Tanzania of 1977.

However, Shinyanga Municipal Council in particular was established under section 5 of the Local Government Act. No. 8 of 1982. Shinyanga Town Council officially started in July 1980 and later was transformed to Municipal Council on July, 2000 charged with a big role to provide various socio-economic services to its residents. It is among 8 councils which form Shinyanga region and it is the seat of the regional government.

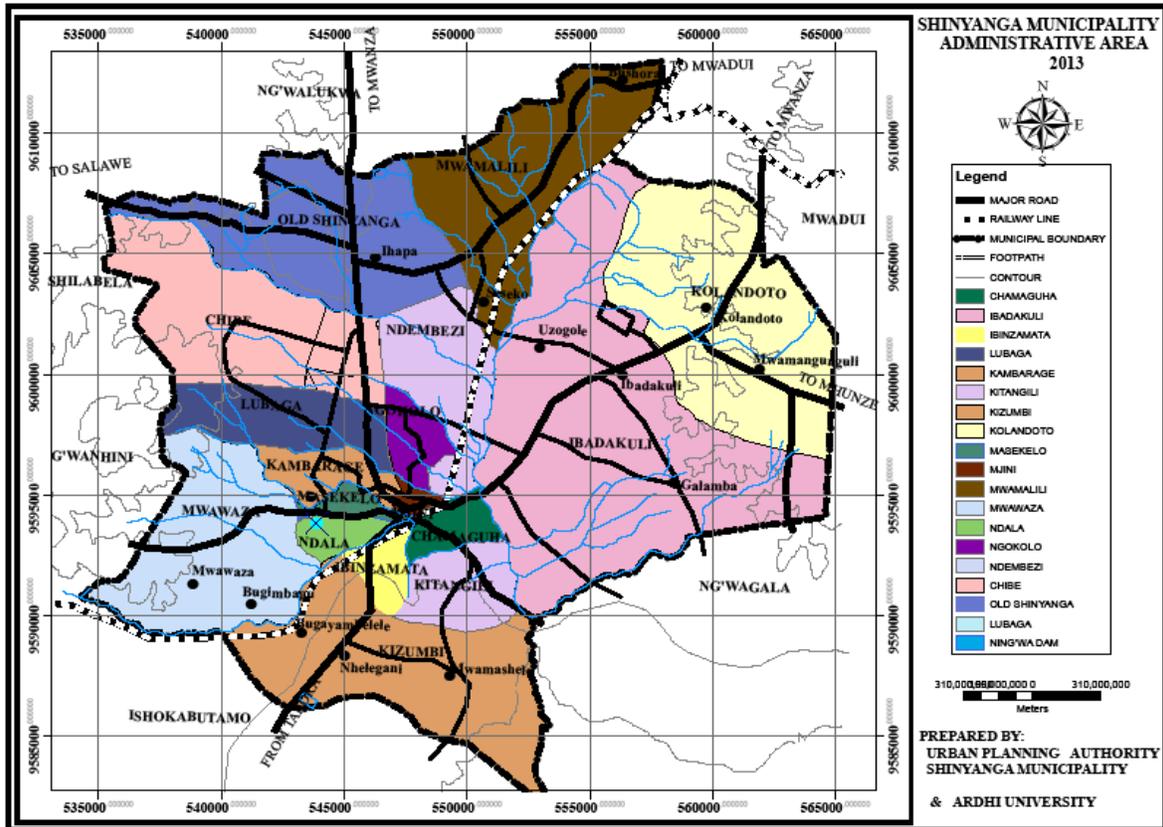
##### **1.2 Location**

Shinyanga Municipal Council is one of the 8 Councils which form Shinyanga region. It shares borders with Shinyanga district Council on the North and North West, West and South West and with Kishapu District Council on East and South East.

The Council is situated between latitudes 3° 20' and 3°45' South of the Equator and between longitude 33° 20' and 35° 35' East of the Greenwich Meridian.

##### **1.3 Administration**

Shinyanga Municipal Council has an area of 548 square kilometers. The topographical area is flat lowland with small hills in the West and North West. The district has a gentle slope in the South, East and in the North. The Municipality area is divided into two main parts, the urban proper covering 25 square kilometers and the rural area with 523 square kilometers. The rural part of the district covers 95.4 percent of the total land area while the urban proper covers the remaining 4.6 percent. Administratively the Municipal Council is made up of 3 Divisions, 17 Wards, 19 Villages, 25 Mitaa and 95 Hamlets.



#### 1.4 Climate

Generally the Municipality experiences a tropical type of climate which is characterized by two seasons.

- The rain season having two peak seasons, the one that starts in October and ends in December of the same year, and again it starts in March the following year coming to an end in April or early May.
- Dry season has two peak seasons, the one that starts in May to Mid-October of the same year and again January to February of the following year.
- Total average rainfall per annum ranges between 600 – 1000mm.
- Maximum average temperature ranges between 20°C to 31°C and minimum temperatures averages between 18°C to 24°C.

The vegetation is mainly of acacias bush with panicum and Chlorisgayana as the main grass species. Natural legumes like tropical kudzu are sparsely distributed in the grazing land. The soil is clay like although in some areas clay –loam soils are observed.

## **1.5 Water**

Shinyanga Municipality has several water sources namely Ning’hwa Dam, dam 2,422 shallow wells, 423 hand pumps, 24 Boreholes, 21 electrical pumps and Lake Victoria water supply scheme.

Total water supply in the Municipality is estimated to be 20.3 cubic meters against the demand of 16.969 cubic meters per day. The total number of people served for this service amount to 144,004 people equivalent to 67.25% of the total population of Shinyanga Municipality. SHUWASA got a propose of increasing water network at Kolandoto, Ibadakuli, Mwamalili, Chibe and Mwawaza wards in order to raise water consumption rate



## **1.6 Population**

The council has a population of 161,391 people as provided by the 2012 Population Census and Housing report of which 78,655 were males and 82,736 were females with an average house hold of 4.8 persons. The projected population for 2013 is estimated to be 165,749 based on an intercensal annual growth rate of 2.7%

**Table 1.0**

<b>Population of Shinyanga Municipal Council By Sex, Average House Hold Size and Sex Ratio</b>						
<b>Serial</b>	<b>Ward/Shehia</b>	<b>Population (Number)</b>			<b>Average Household Size</b>	<b>Sex Ratio</b>
		<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>		
No.	<b>Total</b>	<b>161,391</b>	<b>78,655</b>	<b>82,736</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>95</b>
1	Mwamalili	7,100	3,583	3,517	6.1	102
2	Kolandoto	11,301	5,462	5,839	5.7	94
3	Ngokolo	19,658	9,314	10,344	4.3	90
4	Ibadakuli	12,537	6,290	6,247	5.2	101
5	Shinyanga Mjini	5,402	2,632	2,770	4.1	95
6	Chamaguha	5,218	2,669	2,549	4.6	105
7	Ibinzamata	5,061	2,462	2,599	4.1	95
8	Kitangili	8,338	4,063	4,275	4.2	95
9	Kizumbi	11,264	5,619	5,645	5.3	100
10	Mwawaza	5,665	2,766	2,899	5.8	95
11	Ndala	9,432	4,555	4,877	4.5	93
12	Kambarage	13,796	6,649	7,147	4.9	93
13	Chibe	5,840	2,917	2,923	5.6	100
14	Lubaga	7,042	3,402	3,640	4.9	93
15	Ndembezi	14,837	7,111	7,726	5.2	92
16	Masekelo	8,787	4,252	4,535	4.4	94
17	Old Shinyanga	10,113	4,909	5,204	5.1	94

Source; National Population Census 2012

### **1.7 Financial Institutions**

Shinyanga Municipal council has five financial institutions ie Cooperative Rural development Bank (CRDB), National Micro Finance Bank (NMB), National Bank of Commerce (NBC) Postal Bank (PB) and Exim Bank. Furthermore there are Non-Financial Institution like Pride, Letshego, Baypot, and Faidika,

## **1.8 Physical features**

Total land area suitable for agriculture and livestock keeping is estimated to be 300 sq kilometers. Conserved natural vegetation (Ngitiri) covers an area of 148.1 hectares. The remaining area consists of rocks, valleys and land unsuitable for cultivation and livestock keeping. The council has 5 seasonal rivers namely Mhumbu, Kidaru, Mwamalili, Ndembezi and Ning`wa and 850 hectares suitable for irrigation in the Municipal council.

### **1.8.1 Agro-ecological zone**

The Council is characterised by a flat and gently undulating plains covered with low and sparse vegetation. Ecologically the district is divided into three agro-ecological zones with the following soil types.

- Light loam soils in Ibadakuli division. Common crops grown includes cotton in Ibadakuli and Kolandoto wards for cash crops and maize, sorghum and sweet potatoes as food crop.
- Light loam red soils, Old shinyanga division. Types of crops cultivated includes sorghum paddy, maize and cotton
- Sandy soils and heavy soils, Kizumbi division crops grown in these areas includes sorghum paddy, maize and cotton.

## **1.9 Rainfall**

The mean annual rainfall ranges from 450mm to 990mm which normally begins in October or November and end in May. Unreliable and poor distribution of these rains acts as an obstacle for agricultural and livestock production in the district.

### **1.9.1 Temperature and relative humidity**

Temperature fluctuates between day and night as well as from one season to another. The extreme low temperatures are observed during the cool dry season particularly in June when the temperatures may fall to 18° C. On the other hand, high temperatures (26° C-35 °C) can be recorded during the early afternoon hours in November. Relatively humidity is constant during the wet seasons when it generally remains between 70% and 90%. During the hot dry season it may drop as low as 25% in the early afternoon hours.

### **1.1.0 Vision, Mission and Objective of Shinyanga Municipal Council.**

Shinyanga Municipal council is committed to see that its people are enjoying good living standards as is portrayed in its vision and mission statements below:

#### **1.1.1 VISION**

The vision for Shinyanga Municipal Council is to strive to become the best creator of a safer place that responds to its clientele so that it becomes a genuine change agent.

#### **1.1.2 MISSION**

“Shinyanga Municipal Council is committed to improve the standard of living of its people by involving them and using all the resources available in providing better and sustainable Socio-

Economic services which meet the people's needs based on good Governance in order to make Shinyanga Municipality a better and safer place to live”

### **1.1.3 The Objectives of Shinyanga municipal Council**

The main purpose of Shinyanga municipal Council is “To deliver development and socio-economic services that will increase income and empowerment of the Shinyanga population through use of locally available resources”. Shinyanga Municipal Council has set itself the following specific objectives:

- To improve the socio-economic status of the community through sustainable use of locally available resources;
- To conserve and develop natural resources that will improve the community livelihood and food security;
- To improve and develop planning and management of land and infrastructure in urban and rural areas of the Municipal so as to achieve a sustainable growth;
- To achieve good governance at all levels of Shinyanga Municipal
- To provide quality education at all levels to the population of Shinyanga Municipal
- To provide high quality health services which are easily accessed by Shinyanga's Community

## CHAPTER TWO: PRODUCTIVE SECTOR

### 2.0. ECONOMY

The Municipality Resident's economy mainly depends upon agriculture and livestock keeping activities, wholesale and retail trade (businesses), formal employment and various social services provision. The agriculture, livestock keeping and Small Scale industrial activities employ more than 80% of the total population in the Municipality.

### 2.1 Agriculture

Total land area suitable for agriculture and livestock keeping is estimated to be 300 sqkilometers. Conserved natural vegetation (Ngitiri) covers an area of 148.1 hectares. Food crops cultivated in the Municipality include maize, millet, sorghum, paddy, cassava, sweet potatoes, and beans. The only major cash crop grown in the Municipality is cotton.

Agriculture sector provide employment of 70% of the total population.

The major food crops grown in the Municipality include maize, Sorghum, paddy bulrush millet, sweet potatoes, legumes and cassava while cash crops are cotton, paddy and sunflower.

Agricultural production for the year 2008 to 2013 is shown in the tables below:

**Table 1. The major cash crops grown in Municipal area and production**

Year		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Cash crops</b>							
1. Sorghum	T(ha)	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,000	6,500	6,500
	A(ha)	2,000	3,500	3,400	3,400	2,000	2,000
	%(A)	31%	54%	52%	52%	31%	31%
	P(Kg/ha)	2,000	3,500	3,600	3,600	2,000	2,000
2.Paddy	T(ha)	4,807	4,807	4,807	4,807	4,807	4,807
	A(ha)	2,400	3,800	3,800	1,682	2,400	2,400
	%(A)	49%	79%	79%	34%	49%	49%
	P(Kg/ha)	4,800	5,500	5,500	3,364	4,800	4,800
3.Bulrush Millet	T(ha)	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
	A(ha)	3,200	2,000	3,200	3,000	3,200	3,200
	%(A)	91%	91%	91%	85%	91%	91%
	P(Kg/ha)	3,200	2,000	5,500	3,000	3,200	3,200
4. Maize	T(ha)	-	-	-	-	-	-
	A(ha)	300	2,920	4,500	2,750	300	300
	%(A)	-	-	-	-	-	-
	P(Kg/ha)	3,000	2,920	3,000	1,375	3,000	3,000
5.Sweet Potatoes	T(ha)	5,257	5,267	5,267	5,267	5,267	5,267
	A(ha)	2,300	2,800	4,000	2,897	2,800	2,800
	%(A)	44%	53%	76%	55%	53%	53%

	P(Kg/ha)	23,000	64,400	55,200	66,631	64,400	64,400
6. Cassava	T(ha)	4,375	4,375	4,375	4,375	4,375	4,375
	A(ha)	1,500	2,118	2,000	1,295	2,118	2,118
	%(A)	34%	48%	46%	29%	48%	48%
	P(Kg/ha)	1,500	960,000	1,600	12,950	960,000	960,000

NB: T=Target (ha), A=Achieved (ha), %( A) =Percent Achieved of Target,  
P (Kg/ha) =Production per ha (Kgs).

### 2.1.1 Possible Investment Opportunities Existing In Agriculture Sector

1. Shinyanga Municipal has got enough land for agriculture activities about 54% of arable land are underutilized.

COUNCIL	Area of Council (Ha)	Available land for agriculture (Ha)	Utilized area for agriculture (Ha)	percentage (%) utilized land
Shinyanga (U)	54,800	52,630	28,109	54

2. Availability of 3 big Irrigation schemes in Mwamalili, Mwamashele and Iwelyangula for paddy production.

3. Availability of Irrigated arable land only 18.5% irrigated area are utilized

COUNCIL	Irrigated arable area (Ha)	Utilized area (Ha)	% of utilized arable land
Shinyanga (U)	1,110	427	18.5

### 2.1.2. Available Challenges

- Many farmers depends on rainy
- Lack of capital for Investment and Tractors

### 2.2 Cooperative

There are savings and cooperative groups within the Municipal as follows: 60 SACCOS, 3 Livestock cooperatives 8 Agricultural/Crops cooperatives and 1 Mining cooperative.

### 2.3 Livestock Sector:

Livestock keeping is the second to Agriculture production. Thirty five percent (35%) of the residents are involved in livestock keeping.

Livestock kept include cattle, goats, sheep, donkeys and poultry.

Livestock products include meat, traction power, hides and skins, milk and milk by- products and eggs.

As at December 2013 the Municipality had the following number of livestock:-

Cattle	-	57650
Goats	-	55,326
Sheep	-	17,165
Chicken	-	385,241
Pigs	-	1,103
Donkeys	-	617

**The existing livestock infrastructures in the Municipality are as follows:**

<b>Type of infrastructure</b>	<b>Amount Required</b>	<b>Amount available and in use</b>
Livestock (Cattle) dips	7	2
Auctions	1	1
Loading rumps	3	1
Modern abattoirs	1	0
Normal abattoirs	1	1
Goat/ Sheep slaughtering slabs	15	4
Pigs slaughtering slabs	2	1

### **2.3.1. POSSIBLE INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES EXISTING IN LIVESTOCK**

1. Availability of good grazing area for various livestock
2. Availability of livestock market at Old Shinyanga

### **2.3.2 Available Challenges**

- In spite of producing much milk no processing Industry available
- No beef processing industry available for processing beef
- 

### **2.4 INDUSTRIES**

The Municipality does not have manufacturing plants. Reasons for that state of affair are; late availability of reliable electricity in the Municipality from the National Grid. However the few Small Scale industries available include;

- 8 Gineries, one owned by SHIRECU and 7 owned by the Private Sector
- 7 Oil mills owned by private sector.
- 56 small scale industries like carpentry, welding, garages, electrical works and civil works.

#### **2.4.1. Possible investment opportunities existing in industry**

- Available of reliable Hydro electrical power-TANESCO
- Available nice surveyed plots for industries purposed at Ibadakuli area

Medium Scale existed in Shinyanga Municipal Council are indicated in annex I

### **2.5 Private Sector/Supporting institutions roles**

In line with the government policy to involve the private sector in her national development efforts, Shinyanga Municipal council is collaborating with both the public and private institutions. Additionally, the council is working with district and regional development programmers, CBOs, NGO's (Red cross, Intra Health, WEDECO, AMREF, AGPAHI, Save the Children, Path Finder) and financial institutions. These are summarized in table 5 below. These institutions are not only partners in agricultural development but also potential spots for outsourcing facilitators, private extension and researchers.

## NON GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS.

**Table 2** . List of NGO's operating in the Municipality

No	Name of the Service Providers	Service provided	Coverage (villages)	Address
1	TAHEA	Training of farmers Provision of agriculture seeds	6	P.O.Box 852 Shinyanga
2	Agriculture Program	Training of farmers Provision of loans	7	P.O.Box 47 Shinyanga
3	Oxfam	Provision of agriculture seeds	9	P.O.Box 178 Shinyanga
4	BRAC	Training of farmers Artificial Insemination	4	P.O.Box 1217 Shinyanga
5	Heifer Project International	Provision of heifers and improved goats	9	P.O.Box 47 Shinyanga

**Table 3: STOCKISTS SHOPS.**

No	Name of the Service Providers	Service provided	Coverage (villages)	Address
1	Mfanga Agro Vet	Sales of Agriculture inputs	Municipal area	P.O.Box 564 Shinyanga
2	DIA MIMEA	Sales of Agriculture inputs	Municipal area	P.O.Box Shinyanga
3	New Yehova Agro-Vet	Sales of Agriculture inputs	Municipal area	P.O.Box 28 Shinyanga
4	King Chemist	Sales of Agriculture inputs	Municipal area	P.O.Box 28 Shinyanga
5	Mkenda Agro-Vet	Sales of Agriculture inputs	Municipal area	P.O.Box 200 Shinyanga
6	Lusako Agro-Vet	Sales of Agriculture inputs	Municipal area	P.O.Box 1144 Shinyanga
7	Saint Peter Agro-Vet	Sales of Agriculture inputs	Municipal area	P.O.Box 28 Shinyanga
8	Agriculture Input Centre	Sales of Agriculture inputs	Municipal area	P.O.Box 852 Shinyanga
9	Mini- Chemist	Sales of Agriculture inputs	Municipal area	P.O.Box 160 Shinyanga

**Table 4: GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.**

No	Name of the Service Providers	Service provided	Coverage (villages)	Address
1	IPM	Sales of Agriculture inputs Pest control	Municipal area	P.O.Box 852 Shinyanga

**Table 5 COTTON GINERIES AND OIL MILLS.**

No	Name of the Service Providers	Service provided	Coverage (villages)	Address
1	SHIRECU	Buying cotton Provision of cotton seeds Sales of cotton seed cake and husks Sales of cooking oil	Municipal area	P.O.Box 564 Shinyanga
2	Jambo oil mills	Buying cotton Provision of cotton seeds Sales of cotton seed cake and husks Sales of cooking oil	Municipal area	P.O.Box 984 Shinyanga
3	Fresho Investment	Buying cotton Provision of cotton seeds Sales of cotton seed cake and husks Sales of cooking oil	Municipal area	P.O.Box 2040 Shinyanga
4	Afrisian	Buying cotton Provision of cotton seeds Sales of cotton seed cake and husks Sales of cooking oil	Municipal area	P.O.Box 670 Shinyanga
5	Aham	Buying cotton Provision of cotton seeds Sales of cotton seed cake and husks Sales of cooking oil Privision of insecticides	Municipal area	P.O.Box 200 Shinyanga

## CHAPTER THREE: ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE

### 3.0 Road network

Shinyanga Municipal Council has got 418.552Kms of road network by category as follows:

Road Category	Paved (Km)	Unpaved(Km)	Total ( Km)
Truck roads	29.4		29.4
Regional Roads	4.0		4.0
District Roads		58.95	58.95
Feeder Roads		91.972	91.972
Urban Roads	7.61	226.62	234.23
Total	41.01	377.542	418.552

Shinyanga Municipal Council has earthen roads that are passable throughout the year from villages around the Municipality by which provide a reliable link for the farmers accessing the market situated in the Municipal headquarters. There is a tarmac road linking the Council to other regions i.e to Mwanza, to Tabora , Dares salaam and other towns. These regions and towns provide a potential and reliable market for our agricultural produce.

### 3.1 Railway and Air Services

. Council has a railway line crossing from Mwanza to Dar esSalaam.and available of Air port at Ibadakuli area.

### 3.2 communication network

Good communication network available in Shinyanga Municipal. All Mobile services available like Airtel,Vodacom,Tigo and Zantel providing services to all area of Municipal. Local radio channel broadcasting from Ngokolo area known as Radio Faraja help the people to receive local and international news. Other Radios like TBC, Radio Free Africa, Kiss FM and Clous FM providing the same services.

Television services available through satellite dish, Cable provider and availability of journalists for Television stations, radios and magazine.

### 3.3 Power (Electricity) supply

The Municipal has reliable electricity supply from the National grid which its potential for investment.

## CHAPTER FOUR: SOCIAL SERVICES

### 4.0 Education – PRIMARY EDUCATION

#### 4.1.0 DISTRIBUTION OF PRE-PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY OWNERSHIP AND ENROLLMENT AS PER 2013

OWNERSHIP	NO. OF PR-PRIMARY	ENROLLMENT		
		BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
PUBLIC	48	1417	1454	2871
PRIVATE	7	171	133	304

#### 4.1.1 ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY SEX.

BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
14849	15188	30037

#### 4.1.2 DISTRIBUTION OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY OWNERSHIP.

OWNERSHIP	NO. OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS
PUBLIC	48
PRIVATE	7

#### 4.1.3 ENROLLMENT IN PRIVATE PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY SEX.

BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1077	1003	2080

#### 4.1.4 ENROLLMENT IN STANDARD ONE.

BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
2470	25452	5012

#### 4.1.5 NUMBER OF PUPILS SAT FOR STANDARD VII EXAMINATION IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PRIMARY SCHOOLS AS PER 2013

PUBLIC			PRIVATE			GRAND TOTAL		
BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1367	1533	2900	89	73	162	1880	2135	4015

#### 4.1.6 NUMBER OF PUPILS PASSED STANDARD VII EXAMINATIONS.

ENROLLED			PASSED				SELECTED			
BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	%	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	%
1456	1606	3062	1154	1143	2297	75	1154	1143	2297	100

#### 4.1.6 STATUS OF PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS.

GRADE IIIA			DIPLOMA			DEGREE			GRAND TOTAL		
MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL

168	488	656	14	17	31	7	8	15	189	513	702
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#### 4.1.7 SCHOOL INFRASTRUCTURE.

ITEM	DEMAND	AVAILABLE	SHORTAGE	% OF SHORTAGE
CLASSROOMS	758	404	354	47
HOUSES	752	89	663	88
PIT-LATRINES	1317	532	785	60
DESKS	14731	7080	7651	52
WATER TANKS	164	79	85	52
STORES	94	18	76	80
TABLES	1329	698	631	47
CHAIRS	1559	797	762	49
CUPBOARDS	775	239	536	69
OFFICES	168	76	120	45

## 4.2 SECONDARY EDUCATION

The council has a total number of 23 secondary schools, of which 17 are government schools while 06 schools are private. Table No. 1 and 2 shows the distribution of the schools in the council by level and ownership.

### 4.2.1 NAMES OF SCHOOLS.

**A:Government schools:** Busulwa, Chamaguha, Ibinzamata, Kolandoto, Mwawaza, Ngokolo, Masekelo, Mazinge, Mwamalili, Mwasele, Ndala, Kizumbi, Rajani, Old Shinyanga, Town, Uhuruand Uzogore.

**B: Private Schools:** Bishop Nkola, Buhangija, Buluba, Kom, MhumbuIslamic and Savanna Plains.

### 4.2.2 STUDENTS INFORMATION

The total number of students in secondary schools in the council is **10,041** including **5433** boys and **4608** girls. Table No. 1 shows the students numbers in each class in the council, in both government and private secondary schools.

**Table 1: Total Number of Students in both Government and Private School as per 2013**

Council	Form	Government Schools			Private Schools			Grand total		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
SHINYANGA MUNICIPAL	1	1117	1081	2198	312	307	619	1429	1388	2817
	11	1015	775	1790	269	341	610	1284	1116	2400
	111	966	738	1704	278	261	539	1244	999	2243
	1V	1028	795	1823	237	180	417	1265	975	2240
	V		-	-		108	74	182	108	74

	VI	-	-	-	103	56	159	103	56	159
	Total	4126	3389	7515	1307	1219	2526	5433	4608	10041

### 3.0 Registration of Form One Students.

In this year the council registered a total number of 2817 form one students, of which 1429 are boys and 1388 are girls in both government and private secondary schools. Table Na. 2 displays the registration of form one students against those expected in both government and non-government secondary schools.

**Table No. 2: Form one enrolment for both Government and Private School**

COUNCIL	ACTUAL ENROLMENT					
	Government Schools			Private Schools		
	B	G	T	B	G	T
SHINYANGA MUNICIPAL	1117	1081	2198	312	307	619

### 2.0 Students' Performance in form IV Examinations.

Students' performance in form IV examinations from year 2008 to 2013 is shown in table Na. 3 and 4

**Table No. 3 : Students Performance in Form IV Examinations Government Schools.**

Year	Candidates		PERFORMANCE/DIVISION									
			Division 1		Division 2		Division 3		Division 4		Division 0	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
2008	193	126	6	3	20	10	48	27	108	84	11	2
2009	233	205	23	5	32	16	47	34	113	132	18	18
2010	485	423	05	01	35	07	90	35	258	240	97	140
2011	1075	724	14	03	31	10	84	25	421	245	525	441
2012	890	560	4	00	32	04	63	20	384	219	407	317
2013	875	632	10	03	62	19	13	59	288	278	273	218

**Table No 4 : Students Performance in Form IV Examinations Private Schools.**

Year	Candidates		PERFORMANCE/DIVISION									
			Division 1		Division 2		Division 3		Division 4		Division 0	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
2008	292	146	6	0	21	1	58	18	187	113	20	14
2009	267	146	7	0	18	2	51	10	158	100	33	34
2010	241	179	07	01	19	09	58	28	130	109	27	32
2011	193	154	17	06	32	12	60	32	69	72	15	32
2012	220	145	17	01	26	02	44	12	118	115	15	15
2013	988	822	40	14	57	201	11	342	360	292	147	245

### 5.0 Registration of Form Five Student.

In this year the council registered a total number of 182 form five students, of which 108 are boys and 74 are girls in both government and private secondary schools. Table Na. 5 displays the registration of form five students against those expected in both government and non-government secondary schools.

**Table No. 6: Registration of Form Five**

COUNCIL	ACTUAL ENROLMENT					
	Government Schools			Private Schools		
	B	G	T	B	G	T
SHINYANGA MUNICIPAL	-	-	-	108	74	182

### 6.0 Students' Performance in form VI Examinations.

Public schools had no candidate. Students' performance in form VI examinations private schools from year 2008 to 2012 is shown in table No. 7

**Table No. 7 : Students Performance in Form VI Examinations Private Schools.**

Year	Candidates		PERFORMANCE/DIVISION									
			Division 1		Division 2		Division 3		Division 4		Division 0	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
2007	61	16	02	00	09	05	37	09	13	02	00	00
2008	125	33	03	01	20	05	51	15	40	09	11	03
2009	171	40	02	01	17	02	107	24	34	08	11	05
2010	132	32	09	03	33	04	70	20	14	03	06	02
2011	78	63	04	01	16	05	30	05	10	04	03	00
2012	124	30	08	04	36	05	60	21	15	04	09	03
2013	178	39	03	01	18	03	105	25	33	09	09	03

### 7.0 Status of Public Secondary Schools Facilities

s/n	Type of Infrastructure	Requirement	Availalbe	Shortage
1	Classrooms	212	185	27
2	Teachers Houses	250	29	221
3	Administration Block	17	02	15
4	Laboratories	51	07	44
5	Libraries	17	01	16
6	Stores	34	00	34
7	Toilets	320	170	150
8	Dining Halls	17	00	17
9	Hostel	12	00	12
10	Desks	8000	5854	2146

## 8.0 Status of Private Secondary Schools Facilities

S/n	Type of Infrastructure	Requirement	Availalbe	Shortage
1	Classrooms	80	76	20
2	Teachers Houses	50	15	35
3	Administration Block	06	05	01
4	Laboratories	18	12	06
5	Libraries	06	02	04
6	Stores	12	08	04
7	Toilets	60	45	15
8	Dining Halls	06	04	17
9	Hostel	12	08	04

### 4.3 Health

Shinyanga Municipality has 2 Hospitals, 1 Health Centre, and 25 dispensaries of which 7 are owned by the Government and 18 are privately owned. Two hospitals are located within the Municipality, one is a regional government hospital and the other is owned by a religious organization (African Inland Church). These health facilities provide curative and preventive services to the Municipality residents.

Major diseases affecting Municipal households are malaria, anemia, diarrhea, pneumonia and HIV/AIDS.

#### 4.3.1. HEALTH DATA

##### 1. Sewerage and sanitation

Total House holds	Total House holds inspected	%	Ordinary/ Normal toilets	V.I.P latrines	Hous e holds with septic tank	Publi c toilets	Hous e holds with no toilets	%of house holds without toilets
28,711	27,180	94	19,029	3,892	2,754	14	1,491	5.6

##### 2. Availability of Health Facilities by Ownership:

- Shinyanga Government Hosp 1
- Kolandoto Hospital-FBO 1
- Kambarage Health Center-Government 1

• Government Dispensary	7
• FBO Dispensary	3
• Parastatal Dispensary	4
• Private Dispensary	8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25</b>
3. Distribution of Beds	
• Government Hospital	333
• Kolandoto Hospital	190
• Health Centre	7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>530</b>
4. Type and Number of Medical personnel	
• Medical Officer/Dental Surgeon	2
• Assistant Medical Officers	3
• Clinical Officers	16
• Assistant Clinical Officer	6
• Health secretary	1
• Pharmacist	1
• Nursing Officer	1
• Assistant Nursing Officers	8
• Nurses	33
• Laboratory Technician	1
• Nurses Attendants	33
• Data clacker	1
• Environmental Health Officer	1
• Assistant Environmental Health Officer	8
• Public Health Engineer	1
• Medical Health attendant	21
• Secretary	1
• Driver	2
5. Ten Most common Causes of Morbidity (Out Patients)	
• Malaria	61,817
• ARI	23,544
• Diarrhoea	5,295
• Pneumonia	5,482
• Intestine worms	4,663
• Skin infection	4,258
• Urinary tract infection	3,951
• Eye infection	1,694
• Ear infection	1,189
• Anemia	1,867

6. Ten most common Causes of Morbidity (In patient only)

- Malaria 2,145
- ARI 297
- Diarrhea 111
- Intestine worms 81
- Pneumonia 156
- Eye infection 285
- Urinary tract infection 484
- Anemia 258
- Ear infection 48
- Skin infection 35

7. Ten most common Causes of Mortality (In patients)

- Malaria
- Anemia
- Pneumonia
- ARI
- AIDS
- Tuberculosis(TB)

8. Distribution of Vaccines:

- BCG 6,90 91%
- OPV 7,245 95%
- DPT/HB3 7,224 95%
- MEASLES 7,229 95%
- TT2 7,238 95%

9. Severe Malnutrition for children under 1 year is 2%

#### 4.4 HIV/AIDS

The prevalence of HIV in Shinyanga Municipal Council is 8.2% this is according to statistic recorded during blood donors and Voluntary Counseling and testing exercises carried in 17 centers during the period of January to December 2012. High rate of HIV/AIDS has resulted into high increase in numbers of Orphans and Vulnerable children( about 1,498 ) in the community which has emerged as one of the biggest challenge of the epidemic. Likewise, prevalence of HIV/AIDS in the community is still significantly high and yet the capacity of the community to respond to the epidemic is still generally weak.

#### Number of people diagnosed with HIV / AIDS Jan – Dec 2013 HTC Services.

PERIOD	TYPES OF HTC SERVICES	TOTAL CLIENT TESTED (SEX)			NUMBER OF HIV POSITIVE (SEX)			PREVALENCE
		M	F	TOTAL	M	F	TOTAL	
Jan - Dec	VCT	10776	12432	23208	390	467	857	3.6%

Jan – Dec	PITC	13187	9970	23357	517	561	1078	4.6%
Jan – Dec	HBCT	4294	4270	9504	182	193	375	3.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>28257</b>	<b>26672</b>	<b>56069</b>	<b>1089</b>	<b>1221</b>	<b>2310</b>	<b>4.1%</b>

**Safe Blood Services Jan – Dec 2013.**

AGE	15 -19 YEARS				20-24 YEARS				ABOVE 25 YEARS				%
	MALE		FEMALE		MALE		FEMALE		MALE		FEMALE		
GROUP	TOTAL TESTED	HIV+VE	TOTAL TESTED	HIV+VE	TOTAL TESTED	HIV+VE							
Jan – March	23	0	7	0	13	1	5	0	240	8	20	1	3.4
Apr – Jun	17	0	3	0	21	0	6	0	625	19	27	3	3
July – Sep	18	0	2	0	29	2	9	1	525	27	58	12	6.5
Oct – Dec	23	0	9	0	42	3	11	1	467	24	21	2	5.2
<b>Total</b>	81	0	21	0	105	6	31	2	1857	78	126	18	4.1

**Prevention of mother to Child HIV / AIDS TRANSMISSION (PMTCT)**

PERIOD	NUMBER OF PMTCT	NO OF ANC CLIENTS ATTENDED	NO OF ANC CLIENTS TESTED HIV at RCH	NO OF ANC CLIENTS TESTED HIV + VE at RCH	NO OF CLIENTS TESTED AT L & D	No. OF CLIENTS WITH HIV + VE AT L& D	PREVALENCE RATE %
Jan – Mar	15	2113	1971	105	123	15	5.7

Apr – June	15	2033	1838	<b>112</b>	150	<b>19</b>	6.5
Jul – Sep	15	2015	1825	<b>103</b>	100	<b>17</b>	6.5
Oct – Dec	15	1998	1918	<b>108</b>	141	<b>14</b>	6.3
<b>Total15</b>		8159	7556	<b>428</b>	514	<b>65</b>	6.5

#### Male Partners

	MALE TESTED	TESTED POS	PREVALENCE
<b>JAN-MARCH</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>APRIL-JUNE</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>JULY-SEPT</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>OCT-DEC</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6.4</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1493</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>5.7</b>

#### Number of people diagnosed with HIV / AIDS Positive from VCT, PITC, HBCT, PMTCT and Blood donors Jan – Dec 2013.

Period	Counseling and testing Services	People tested	HIV positive clients	Prevalence rate
Jan – Dec 2013	VCT	23208	<b>857</b>	1.3
	PITC	20470	<b>1037</b>	1.5
	HBCT	9564	<b>375</b>	0.6
	PMTCT	7556	<b>493+male partners 85=578</b>	0.7
	Blood Donors	2241	<b>105</b>	0.2
	<b>Male Circumcision</b>	2887	<b>41</b>	0.1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>67,933</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>4.4</b>

#### Cumulative Number of HIV positive clients Jan – Dec 2013.

Age group	Number of CTC sites	Cumulative number of Clients enrolled at CTC			
		Male	Female	Total	%
> 14 years Old	11	5386	8858	14244	<b>93.5</b>
<b>0 – 14 years Old</b>	11	519	516	1035	6.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5855</b>	<b>9374</b>	<b>15229</b>	<b>100</b>

#### ON ARV

>14 years old	<b>11</b>	<b>2691</b>	<b>4564</b>	<b>7255</b>	<b>93</b>
0-14 years old	<b>11</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>7</b>

PERIOD	No. OF TB PATIENTS	No. OF TB PATIENTS	No. OF TB PATIENTS WITH	% OF TB Patients
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	REGISTERED			TESTED FOR HIV			HIV +VE			with HIV Positive
	M	F	T	T	M	F	T	M	F	
Jan – Dec 2013										
	515	435	950	415	221	194	266	128	138	64.1

## TB / HIV COLLABORATIVE SERVICES JULY – SEPTEMBER 2013

### Most vulnerable Children:

#### Cumulative number of most vulnerable

Male	Female	Total
3975	2993	6968

#### CLIENTS ON ARV VS. ENROLLED AT CTC

AGE	NO OF CLIENTS	%
>14 YEARS	7255	47.6
0-14 YEARS	541	3.5

### 4.5 Water

Shinyanga Municipality has several water sources namely Ning’hwa Dam, dam 2,422 shallow wells, 423 hand pumps, 24 Boreholes, 21 electrical pumps and Lake Victoria water supply scheme. Total water supply in the Municipality is estimated to be 20.3 cubic meters against the demand of 16.969 cubic meters per day. Number of people served by this service amount to 144,004 people equivalent to 67.25% of the total population of Shinyanga Municipality. SHUWASA got a propose of increasing water network at Kolandoto, Ibadakuli, Mwamalili, Chibe and Mwawaza wards in order to raise water consumption rate

#### Shinyanga Municipal Wards Estimated Water Supply Service Coverage.

No.	Ward	Total Population	Network Coverage	Population	
				covered	Pop 2014
1	Mwamalili	7,100	0.0%	-	7,445
2	Kolandoto	11,301	0.0%	-	11,850
3	Ngokolo	19,658	100%	19,658	20,613
4	Ibadakuli	12,537	25.0%	3,134	13,146
5	Shinyanga Mjini	5,402	100.0%	5,402	5,665
6	Chamaguha	5,218	95.0%	4,957	5,472
7	Ibinzamata	5,061	95.0%	4,808	5,307
8	Kitangili	8,338	65.0%	5,420	8,744
9	Kizumbi	11,264	35.0%	3,942	11,812
10	Mwawaza	5,665	0.0%	-	5,941
11	Ndala	9,432	75.0%	7,074	9,891
12	Kambarage	13,796	100.0%	13,796	14,467

13	Chibe	5,840	40.0%	2,336	6,124
14	Lubaga	7,042	77.5%	5,458	7,385
15	Ndembezi	14,837	70.0%	10,386	15,558
16	Masekelo	8,787	40.0%	3,515	9,214
17	Old Shinyanga	10,113	45.0%	4,551	10,605
	<b>Total</b>	<b>161,391</b>	<b>58.5%</b>	<b>94,437</b>	<b>169,239</b>

Source ; SHUWASA 2014

## CHAPTER FIVE: OTHER DEVELOPMENT ISSUE

### 5.1 Financial Institutions

Shinyanga Municipal council has five financial institutions i.e Cooperative Rural development Bank (CRDB), National Micro Finance Bank (NMB), National Bank of Commerce (NBC), Exim Bank and Postal Bank.

### 5.2 Day Care Centres

**Table 5.1: Distribution of Day Care Centres**

District	2013	
	Number of centres	Children
Shinyanga Municipal	18	808
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>808</b>

### 5.3 Women Groups

**Table 5.2: Women Economic Groups**

No. of groups	Total Membership	No. of Groups Loaned	Total Loaned by Government (TShs)	Total recovered loans by Government (Tshs)	Total loaned by NGOs (TShs)	Total recovered loans by NGOs (TShs)
114	570	114	85,150,000	67,616,000	N/A	N/A

### 5.4 Active CBOs

**Table 5.3: Active CBOs**

District	No. of CBOs	No. of Beneficiaries		Types of programmes/Activities
		Target	Actual	

Shinyanga Municipal	19	3261	1447	Provide community and welfare services to community, most vulnerable children and women, support IGAs and livelihood projects, sensitization on family planning, promotion of HIV intervention activities to community and capacity building training,
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3261</b>	<b>1447</b>	

### 5.5 Active FBOs

**Table 5.4: Active FBO's by District,**

District	No. of FBOs	No. of Beneficiaries		Types of programmes/Activities
		Target	Actual	
Shinyanga Municipal	7	1835	810	Support school fees, foods, clothes and health services to most vulnerable children, orphans and widows, sensitization on HIV & AIDS prevention, care and psychosocial support to most vulnerable groups.
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1835</b>	<b>810</b>	

**Table 5.5: Active NGOs by District,**

District	No. of NGOs	No. of Beneficiaries		Types of programmes/Activities
		Target	Actual	
Shinyanga Municipal	23	17024	7956	Lobby & advocacy for women & children's rights, capacity building entrepreneurship training, vocational training, livelihoods projects, materials and moral support to most vulnerable children and women, promotion of HIV and AIDS intervention activities to community.
<b>Total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17024</b>	<b>7956</b>	

**AVAILABLE INDUSTRIAL INVESTMENT IN SHINYANGA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL**

<b>NAME OF AN INDUSTRY</b>	<b>ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>EXISTING SITUATION</b>
AFRASIAN INVESTMENT	Gining of Oil	Operating
GAKI INVESTMENT	Oil mills and PP bags	Operating
JAMBO GROUP OF COMPANIES	Production of cooking oil, soft drink (soda, juice), and drinking water	Operating
FRESHO INVESTMENT	Oil mills and PP bags	Operating
BUNDAA OIL MILL	Production of cooking oil	Operating
KISUMWA GINNERY CO.LTD	Production of cooking oil	Operating
AHAM INVESTMENT	Production of cooking oil	Operating
BROWN EAGLE GINNERY	Production of cooking oil	Operating
HIGHWA COTTON GINNERY	Production of cooking oil	Operating
MUSOMA FOOD CO.LTD	Milling Industry for maize, rice production	Operating
XING HUA CO.LTD	Production of meat and skin	Under Construction
JIELONG HOLDINGS CO.LTD	Production of cooking oil and oil seed cake	Under Construction
TRIPPLE S. BEEF CO.LTD	Slaughtering and pressing of meat	Under Construction